

## Subject Index of Volume 316

### Acyl migration

The reaction of penta-*O*-benzoyl-D-glucopyranose with piperidine: characterization of the products isolated and study of the reaction mechanism 34

### Aldohexoses

The relative ability of aldoses and deoxyaldoses to reduce Cr<sup>VI</sup> and Cr<sup>V</sup>. A comparative kinetic and mechanistic study 14

### Alkylating agents

Alkylating agents from sugars. Alkyl hexopyranoside derivatives as carrier systems for chlorambucil 71

### 2-Aminodeoxy sugars

Alkylating agents from sugars. Alkyl hexopyranoside derivatives as carrier systems for chlorambucil 71

### Anchimeric assistance

Anchimeric assistance by the anomeric phenylthio group in the nucleophilic substitution of a 6-*O*-trifluoromethanesulfonyl-β-D-galactopyranoside 201

### Anthracycline glycoside

Synthesis and antitumor activity of 7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro-5-*C*-(trifluoromethyl)-α-L-talopyranosyl]-daunomycinone and -adriamycinone 47

### Antigen

Structure of an antigenic teichoic acid shared by clinical isolates of *Enterococcus faecalis* and vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecium* 155

### Antithrombotic agents

Synthesis of the 3-methyl ether and 4-deoxy derivatives of 4-cyanophenyl 1,5-dithio-β-D-xylopyranoside (Beciparil) 104

### Antitumor activity

Synthesis and antitumor activity of 7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro-5-*C*-(trifluoromethyl)-α-L-talopyranosyl]-daunomycinone and -adriamycinone 47

### Axial-, equatorial-hydroxyl groups

Thermodynamics of the interaction of HCl with D-arabinose in water at 278.15–318.15 K 26

### Azido sugars

Synthesis of *ν*-triazole derivatives from anomeric sugar diazides 112

### *Candida* spp.

Solubilization of yeast cell-wall β-(1→3)-D-glucan by sodium hypochlorite oxidation and dimethyl sulfoxide extraction 161

### Carbohydrates

Oxidation of stannylene derivatives of carbohydrates using 1,3-dibromo-5,5-dimethylhydantoin 184

Synthesis and antitumor activity of 7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro-5-*C*-(trifluoromethyl)-α-L-talopyranosyl]-daunomycinone and -adriamycinone 47

### Cell wall

Solubilization of yeast cell-wall β-(1→3)-D-glucan by sodium hypochlorite oxidation and dimethyl sulfoxide extraction 161

### Chemical synthesis

Synthetic studies on glycosphingolipids from the parasite *Echinococcus multilocularis* 58

### Chemoenzymatic synthesis

Enzymatic modification of hydroxyethylcellulose by transgalactosylation with β-galactosidases 133

### Chitinase

Selective N-deacetylation of *p*-nitrophenyl *N,N'*-diacetyl-β-chitobioside and its use to differentiate the action of two types of chitinases 173

### Chitin deacetylase

Selective N-deacetylation of *p*-nitrophenyl *N,N'*-diacetyl-β-chitobioside and its use to differentiate the action of two types of chitinases 173

### Chlorambucil

Alkylating agents from sugars. Alkyl hexopyranoside derivatives as carrier systems for chlorambucil 71

### Chromium

The relative ability of aldoses and deoxyaldoses to reduce Cr<sup>VI</sup> and Cr<sup>V</sup>. A comparative kinetic and mechanistic study 14

### *Colletotrichum lindemuthianum*

Selective N-deacetylation of *p*-nitrophenyl *N,N'*-diacetyl-β-chitobioside and its use to differentiate the action of two types of chitinases 173

### Cross-linking

Characterization of crosslinked guar by thermal analysis 6

### C-6 substitution

Anchimeric assistance by the anomeric phenylthio group in the nucleophilic substitution of a 6-*O*-trifluoromethanesulfonyl-β-D-galactopyranoside 201

### Cyanide

Anchimeric assistance by the anomeric phenylthio group in the nucleophilic substitution of a 6-*O*-trifluoromethanesulfonyl-β-D-galactopyranoside 201

### Cyclic hydroxamic acid

Methyl D-*arabino*-hex-2-ulopyranosonate as a building block for spiro[1,4-benzoxazine-2,2'-pyrans] 85

### Cytotoxicity

Alkylating agents from sugars. Alkyl hexopyranoside derivatives as carrier systems for chlorambucil 71

### D-*arabino*-Hex-2-ulopyranosonates

Methyl D-*arabino*-hex-2-ulopyranosonate as a building block for spiro[1,4-benzoxazine-2,2'-pyrans] 85

### D-Arabinose

Thermodynamics of the interaction of HCl with D-arabinose in water at 278.15–318.15 K 26

### Deoxyfluoro sugars

Synthesis and antitumor activity of 7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro-5-*C*-(trifluoromethyl)-α-L-talopyranosyl]-daunomycinone and -adriamycinone 47

## D-Galactose

Anchimeric assistance by the anomeric phenylthio group in the nucleophilic substitution of a 6-*O*-trifluoromethanesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranoside 201

## Diazomethane

Regioselective methylation of methyl glycopyranosides with diazomethane in the presence of transition-metal chlorides and of boric acid 187

## 2,5-Dideoxy-2,5-imino-DL-glycero-D-manno-heptitol (homoDMDP)

Polyhydroxylated pyrrolidine and pyrrolizidine alkaloids from *Hyacinthoides non-scripta* and *Scilla campanulata* 95

## Differential scanning calorimetry

Characterization of crosslinked guar by thermal analysis 6

## Dithio sugars

Synthesis of the 3-methyl ether and 4-deoxy derivatives of 4-cyanophenyl 1,5-dithio- $\beta$ -D-xylopyranoside (Beciparil) 104

## 1,5-Dithioxylosides

Synthesis of the 3-methyl ether and 4-deoxy derivatives of 4-cyanophenyl 1,5-dithio- $\beta$ -D-xylopyranoside (Beciparil) 104

## Drug carrier

Alkylating agents from sugars. Alkyl hexopyranoside derivatives as carrier systems for chlorambucil 71

*Echinococcus multilocularis*

Synthetic studies on glycosphingolipids from the parasite *Echinococcus multilocularis* 58

*Enterococcus faecalis*

Structure of an antigenic teichoic acid shared by clinical isolates of *Enterococcus faecalis* and vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecium* 155

*Enterococcus faecium*

Structure of an antigenic teichoic acid shared by clinical isolates of *Enterococcus faecalis* and vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecium* 155

## Enzymatic synthesis

Large-scale production of *N*-acetylactosamine through bacterial coupling 179

*Erwinia chrysanthemi*

Extracellular polysaccharide of *Erwinia chrysanthemi* CU643 138

## Extracellular polysaccharide

Extracellular polysaccharide of *Erwinia chrysanthemi* CU643 138

## Galactose oxidase

Enzymatic modification of hydroxyethylcellulose by transgalactosylation with  $\beta$ -galactosidases 133

 $\beta$ -Galactosidase and  $\beta$ -glucosidase inhibitor

Polyhydroxylated pyrrolidine and pyrrolizidine alkaloids from *Hyacinthoides non-scripta* and *Scilla campanulata* 95

 $\beta$ -Galactosidases

Enzymatic modification of hydroxyethylcellulose by transgalactosylation with  $\beta$ -galactosidases 133

## Galactosyl hydroxyethylcellulose

Enzymatic modification of hydroxyethylcellulose by transgalactosylation with  $\beta$ -galactosidases 133

Ganglioside GD1 $\alpha$ 

Ganglioside GD1 $\alpha$  analogues as high-affinity ligands for myelin-associated glycoprotein (MAG) 1

 $\beta$ -Glucan

Solubilization of yeast cell-wall  $\beta$ -(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-D-glucan by sodium hypochlorite oxidation and dimethyl sulfoxide extraction 161

## Glucosamine

Synthesis of lacto-*N*-neotetraose and lacto-*N*-tetraose using the dimethylmaleoyl group as amino protective group 121

## Glutaraldehyde

Characterization of crosslinked guar by thermal analysis 6

## Glycopyranosylidene 1,1-diazides

Synthesis of v-triazole derivatives from anomeric sugar diazides 112

## Glycosidation

Methyl D-*arabino*-hex-2-ulopyranosonate as a building block for spiro[1,4-benzoxazine-2,2'-pyrans] 85

## Glycosphingolipids

Synthetic studies on glycosphingolipids from the parasite *Echinococcus multilocularis* 58

## Glycosyltransferase

Large-scale production of *N*-acetylactosamine through bacterial coupling 179

## Group additivity

Thermodynamics of the interaction of HCl with D-arabinose in water at 278.15–318.15 K 26

## Guar gum

Characterization of crosslinked guar by thermal analysis 6

## HCl

Thermodynamics of the interaction of HCl with D-arabinose in water at 278.15–318.15 K 26

homoDMDP-7-*O*- $\beta$ -D-xylopyranoside

Polyhydroxylated pyrrolidine and pyrrolizidine alkaloids from *Hyacinthoides non-scripta* and *Scilla campanulata* 95

## Hyacinthaceae

Polyhydroxylated pyrrolidine and pyrrolizidine alkaloids from *Hyacinthoides non-scripta* and *Scilla campanulata* 95

*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*

Polyhydroxylated pyrrolidine and pyrrolizidine alkaloids from *Hyacinthoides non-scripta* and *Scilla campanulata* 95

## Hydantoin

Oxidation of stannylene derivatives of carbohydrates using 1,3-dibromo-5,5-dimethylhydantoin 184

## Iminophosphoranes (phosphinimines)

Synthesis of v-triazole derivatives from anomeric sugar diazides 112

## Inhibition of cell proliferation

Alkylating agents from sugars. Alkyl hexopyranoside derivatives as carrier systems for chlorambucil 71

## Kinetics mechanism

The relative ability of aldoses and deoxyaldoses to reduce Cr<sup>VI</sup> and Cr<sup>V</sup>. A comparative kinetic and mechanistic study 14

Lacto-*N*-neotetraose

Synthesis of lacto-*N*-neotetraose and lacto-*N*-tetraose using the dimethylmaleoyl group as amino protective group 121

Lacto-*N*-tetraose

Synthesis of lacto-*N*-neotetraose and lacto-*N*-tetraose using the dimethylmaleoyl group as amino protective group 121

## Limulus test

Solubilization of yeast cell-wall  $\beta$ -(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-D-glucan by sodium hypochlorite oxidation and dimethyl sulfoxide extraction 161

## MALDIMS

Solubilization of yeast cell-wall  $\beta$ -(1 $\rightarrow$ 3)-D-glucan by sodium hypochlorite oxidation and dimethyl sulfoxide extraction 161

## Methyl ethers

Regioselective methylation of methyl glycopyranosides with diazomethane in the presence of transition-metal chlorides and of boric acid 187

## Methyl glycopyranosides

Regioselective methylation of methyl glycopyranosides with diazomethane in the presence of transition-metal chlorides and of boric acid 187

## Myelin-associated glycoprotein

Ganglioside GD1 $\alpha$  analogues as high-affinity ligands for myelin-associated glycoprotein (MAG) 1

 $\beta$ -*N*-Acetylhexosaminidase

Selective N-deacetylation of *p*-nitrophenyl *N,N'*-diacetyl- $\beta$ -chitobioside and its use to differentiate the action of two types of chitinases 173

*N*-( $\beta$ -D-Glucopyranosyl)piperidine derivatives

The reaction of penta-*O*-benzoyl-D-glucopyranose with piperidine: characterization of the products isolated and study of the reaction mechanism 34

## O-Deacylation

The reaction of penta-*O*-benzoyl-D-glucopyranose with piperidine: characterization of the products isolated and study of the reaction mechanism 34

7-*O*-[2,6-Dideoxy-2-fluoro-5-*C*-(trifluoromethyl)- $\alpha$ -L-talopyranosyl]-adriamycinone

Synthesis and antitumor activity of 7-*O*-[2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro-5-*C*-(trifluoromethyl)- $\alpha$ -L-talopyranosyl]-daunomycinone and -adriamycinone 47

## Oligosaccharide.

Large-scale production of *N*-acetylglucosamine through bacterial coupling 179

## Oxidation

Oxidation of stannylene derivatives of carbohydrates using 1,3-dibromo-5,5-dimethylhydantoin 184

## Partial methylation

Regioselective methylation of methyl glycopyranosides with diazomethane in the presence of transition-metal chlorides and of boric acid 187

Per-*O*-acylated-D-glucopyranoses

The reaction of penta-*O*-benzoyl-D-glucopyranose with piperidine: characterization of the products isolated and study of the reaction mechanism 34

## Philodendron

Extracellular polysaccharide of *Erwinia chrysanthemi* CU643 138

*p*-Nitrophenyl 2-acetamido-4-*O*-(2-amino-2-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl)-2-deoxy- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside

Selective N-deacetylation of *p*-nitrophenyl *N,N'*-diacetyl- $\beta$ -chitobioside and its use to differentiate the action of two types of chitinases 173

## Polysaccharide

Structure of an antigenic teichoic acid shared by clinical isolates of *Enterococcus faecalis* and vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecium* 155

## Protecting groups, dimethylmaleoyl

Synthesis of lacto-*N*-neotetraose and lacto-*N*-tetraose using the dimethylmaleoyl group as amino protective group 121

Pyrano[3,4-*d*]-1,2,3-triazole

Synthesis of  $\nu$ -triazole derivatives from anomeric sugar diazides 112

## Reaction mechanism

The reaction of penta-*O*-benzoyl-D-glucopyranose with piperidine: characterization of the products isolated and study of the reaction mechanism 34

## Reaction with piperidine

The reaction of penta-*O*-benzoyl-D-glucopyranose with piperidine: characterization of the products isolated and study of the reaction mechanism 34

## Redox intermediates

The relative ability of aldoses and deoxyaldoses to reduce Cr<sup>VI</sup> and Cr<sup>V</sup>. A comparative kinetic and mechanistic study 14

*Scilla campanulata*

Polyhydroxylated pyrrolidine and pyrrolizidine alkaloids from *Hyacinthoides non-scripta* and *Scilla campanulata* 95

## Sialic acid

Ganglioside GD1 $\alpha$  analogues as high-affinity ligands for myelin-associated glycoprotein (MAG) 1

## Sialoadhesins

Ganglioside GD1 $\alpha$  analogues as high-affinity ligands for myelin-associated glycoprotein (MAG) 1

## Siglec

Ganglioside GD1 $\alpha$  analogues as high-affinity ligands for myelin-associated glycoprotein (MAG) 1

## Spiro[1,4-benzoxazine-2,2'-pyran]ones

Methyl D-*arabino*-hex-2-ulopyranosonate as a building block for spiro[1,4-benzoxazine-2,2'-pyrans] 85

## Staudinger reaction

Synthesis of  $\nu$ -triazole derivatives from anomeric sugar diazides 112

## Structure

Extracellular polysaccharide of *Erwinia chrysanthemi* CU643 138

## Sugar nucleotide

Large-scale production of *N*-acetylglucosamine through bacterial coupling 179

## Teichoic acid

Structure of an antigenic teichoic acid shared by clinical isolates of *Enterococcus faecalis* and vancomycin-resistant *Enterococcus faecium* 155

## Thermal analysis

Characterization of crosslinked guar by thermal analysis 6

## Thermodynamics

Thermodynamics of the interaction of HCl with D-arabinose in water at 278.15–318.15 K 26

## Thermogravimetric analysis

Characterization of crosslinked guar by thermal analysis 6

## Thioglycoside

Anchimeric assistance by the anomeric phenylthio group in the nucleophilic substitution of a 6-*O*-trifluoromethanesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranoside 201

## Transglycosylation

Enzymatic modification of hydroxyethylcellulose by transgalactosylation with  $\beta$ -galactosidases 133

## Transition metals

Regioselective methylation of methyl glycopyranosides with diazomethane in the presence of transition-metal chlorides and of boric acid 187

## Trichloroacetimidate

Synthesis of lacto-*N*-neotetraose and lacto-*N*-tetraose using the dimethylmaleoyl group as amino protective group 121

## Wide-angle X-ray diffraction

Characterization of crosslinked guar by thermal analysis 6

## X-ray structure

Synthesis of  $\nu$ -triazole derivatives from anomeric sugar diazides 112

## Xylosides

Synthesis of the 3-methyl ether and 4-deoxy derivatives of 4-cyanophenyl 1,5-dithio- $\beta$ -D-xylopyranoside (Beciparil) 104